

	Sep 2021	Aug 2021	Sep 2020
UK Investors			
Funds under management			
All funds ²	£ 1,550.0 bn	£ 1,577.3 bn	£ 1,327.5 bn
Funds of funds Tracker funds Responsible Investments	£ 191.2 bn £ 284.9 bn £ 85.2 bn	£ 193.8 bn £ 287.8 bn £ 85.5 bn	£ 166.9 bn £ 241.5 bn £ 45.6 bn
ISAs	£ 194.9 bn	£ 197.4 bn	£ 159.3 bn
Net retail sales			
All funds	£ 2,328 m	£ 5,283 m	£ 1,569 m
Equity funds Fixed income funds Mixed asset funds	£ 984 m £ 620 m £ 365 m	£ 1,305 m £ 575 m £ 910 m	-£ 129 m £ 1,145 m £ 417 m
Funds of funds Tracker funds Responsible Investments	£ 62 m £ 1,043 m £ 1,635 m	£ 626 m £ 1,283 m £ 1,328 m	£ 185 m £ 1,223 m £ 1,487 m
ISAs	-£ 204 m	£ 1 m	-£ 231 m

⁽¹⁾ Each month small revisions to figures may have been made since the previous press release. This reflects additional information received.

⁽²⁾ Industry funds under management includes money invested in the underlying funds in which funds of funds invest, but excludes money invested in funds of funds themselves (other than funds of overseas funds) to avoid double-counting.

⁽³⁾ ISA figures are based on information from fund managers and five fund platforms that provide data to the Investment Association. These are AEGON, Fidelity, Hargreaves Lansdown, Quilter and Transact. The figures do not include business through other ISA providers such as wealth managers.



		UK Investors			UK Domiciled Funds	
	Total FUM	<i>of which</i> held in UK domiciled funds	of which held in overseas domiciled funds	Total FUM	of which held by UK investors	of which held by overseas investors
2012	703,630	650,747	52,882	680,358	650,747	29,611
2013	820,475	753,727	66,748	799,349	753,727	45,622
2014	892,533	817,617	74,916	843,231	817,617	25,614
2015	929,943	839,960	89,983	901,964	839,960	62,005
2016	1,062,452	954,490	107,962	1,021,601	954,490	67,111
2017	1,235,339	1,073,834	161,505	1,160,589	1,073,834	86,754
2018	1,154,494	1,001,315	153,179	1,046,980	1,001,315	45,664
2019	1,319,186	1,119,262	199,925	1,163,673	1,119,262	44,411
2020	1,439,363	1,204,296	235,067	1,249,312	1,204,296	45,016
2019 Q4	1,319,186	1,119,262	199,925	1,163,673	1,119,262	44,411
2020 Q1	1,135,555	956,448	179,107	992,560	956,448	36,112
Q2	1,294,766	1,087,765	207,001	1,128,442	1,087,765	40,677
Q3	1,327,513	1,108,690	218,823	1,151,036	1,108,690	42,346
Q4	1,439,363	1,204,296	235,067	1,249,312	1,204,296	45,016
2021 Q1	1,467,409	1,229,712	237,697	1,276,791	1,229,712	47,080
Q2	1,529,783	1,281,772	248,011	1,330,739	1,281,772	48,967
Q3	1,549,959	1,301,855	248,104	1,354,399	1,301,855	52,544
020 Sep	4 227 542	1 100 600	218,823	1,151,036	1,108,690	42.246
020 Sep Oct	1,327,513 1,302,603	1,108,690 1,084,797	217,806	1,126,354	1,108,690	42,346 41,557
Nov	1,403,920	1,084,797	229,899	1,218,463	1,174,020	41,337
Q4 Dec	1,439,363	1,204,296	235,067	1,249,312	1,204,296	45,016
2021 Jan	1,434,914	1,197,759	237,155	1,242,463	1,197,759	44,704
Feb	1,438,322	1,201,771	236,551	1,248,124	1,201,771	46,353
Q1 Mar	1,467,409	1,229,712	237,697	1,276,791	1,229,712	47,080
Apr	1,511,457	1,270,487	240,971	1,318,435	1,270,487	47,949
May	1,512,977	1,273,152	239,825	1,320,909	1,273,152	47,757
Q2 Jun	1,529,783	1,281,772	248,011	1,330,739	1,281,772	48,967
Jul	1,537,131	1,291,551	245,580	1,342,840	1,291,551	51,289
Aug	1,577,264	1,323,030	254,233	1,376,349	1,323,030	53,319
Q3 Sep	1,549,959	1,301,855	248,104	1,354,399	1,301,855	52,544

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							A	II Funds	Including Fund	ds of Fun	ds ³				
		Industry Total ²	Equity	,	Fixed Inco	me	Money Mar	ket	Mixed As	set	Property	,	Other		Total
		£m	£m	% of	£m	% of	£m	% of	£m	% of	£m	% of	£m	% of	£m
2011		578,646	337,626	53.2%	133,843	21.1%	4,580	0.7%	112,888	17.8%	13,681	2.2%	32,239	5.1%	634,856
2012		703,630	397,660	51.6%	166,770	21.6%	6,916	0.9%	130,132	16.9%	14,487	1.9%	55,406	7.2%	771,370
2013		820,475	492,725	54.8%	169,980	18.9%	9,273	1.0%	152,031	16.9%	17,212	1.9%	58,725	6.5%	899,946
2014		892,533	527,336	53.8%	195,903	20.0%	10,660	1.1%	157,352	16.0%	24,062	2.5%	65,117	6.6%	980,429
2015		929,943	561,650	54.6%	185,984	18.1%	11,501	1.1%	165,229	16.1%	31,993	3.1%	71,852	7.0%	1,028,208
2016		1,062,452	633,614	53.7%	215,456	18.3%	19,850	1.7%	198,399	16.8%	28,603	2.4%	83,382	7.1%	1,179,304
2017		1,235,339	722,094	52.5%	257,916	18.7%	25,115	1.8%	221,040	16.1%	30,721	2.2%	119,575	8.7%	1,376,460
2018 2019		1,154,494 1,319,186	656,087 757,760	50.8% 51.4%	250,591 277,220	19.4% 18.8%	21,710 44,505	1.7% 3.0%	210,724 245,731	16.3% 16.7%	31,449 28,396	2.4% 1.9%	120,008 121,157	9.3% 8.2%	1,290,569 1,474,769
2019		1,439,363	827,231	51.5%	307,719	19.2%	49,255	3.1%	274,417	17.1%	27,046	1.7%	119,385	7.4%	1,605,051
		2/105/505	027,231	311370	307,713	131270	13,233	31170	27 17 127	171170	2,70.10	117 70	113,303	71170	1,000,001
2019	Q4	1,319,186	757,760	51.4%	277,220	18.8%	44,505	3.0%	245,731	16.7%	28,396	1.9%	121,157	8.2%	1,474,769
2020	Q1	1,135,555	618,147	48.6%	258,660	20.3%	47,091	3.7%	214,238	16.8%	26,052	2.0%	107,367	8.4%	1,271,555
2020	Q2	1,294,766	730,169	50.5%	285,741	19.8%	47,822	3.3%	240,851	16.7%	26,283	1.8%	114,733	7.9%	1,445,599
	Q3	1,327,513	746,120	50.4%	297,066	20.1%	47,005	3.2%	248,579	16.8%	26,639	1.8%	115,374	7.8%	1,480,784
	Q4	1,439,363	827,231	51.5%	307,719	19.2%	49,255	3.1%	274,417	17.1%	27,046	1.7%	119,385	7.4%	1,605,051
2021	Q1	1,467,409	856,716	52.4%	307,013	18.8%	43,823	2.7%	281,559	17.2%	26,660	1.6%	119,787	7.3%	1,635,557
	Q2	1,529,783	912,589	53.5%	316,803	18.6%	43,217	2.5%	283,395	16.6%	26,743	1.6%	124,037	7.3%	1,706,783
	Q3	1,549,959	916,957	53.0%	320,493	18.5%	44,058	2.5%	288,970	16.7%	26,630	1.5%	131,514	7.6%	1,728,621
2020	Sep	1,327,513	746,120	50.4%	297,066	20.1%	47,005	3.2%	248,579	16.8%	26,639	1.8%	115,374	7.8%	1,480,784
	Oct	1,302,603	722,268	49.7%	297,580	20.5%	46,439	3.2%	246,694	17.0%	26,510	1.8%	114,597	7.9%	1,454,088
	Nov	1,403,920	800,991	51.2%	302,916	19.4%	48,372	3.1%	266,691	17.0%	27,243	1.7%	117,981	7.5%	1,564,194
Q4	Dec	1,439,363	827,231	51.5%	307,719	19.2%	49,255	3.1%	274,417	17.1%	27,046	1.7%	119,385	7.4%	1,605,051
2021	Jan	1,434,914	827,190	51.7%	309,278	19.3%	46,853	2.9%	270,824	16.9%	27,080	1.7%	119,161	7.4%	1,600,385
01	Feb	1,438,322	832,446	51.9%	305,918	19.1%	44,319	2.8%	275,154	17.2%	26,918	1.7%	119,489	7.4%	1,604,245
Q1	Mar	1,467,409	856,716	52.4% 53.0%	307,013	18.8%	43,823	2.7% 2.5%	281,559	17.2% 17.2%	26,660	1.6% 1.6%	119,787	7.3% 7.1%	1,635,557
	Apr	1,511,457	892,502 893,243	53.0%	312,191	18.5% 18.5%	42,592	2.5% 2.5%	290,097	17.2% 17.3%	27,024	1.6%	120,255	7.1% 7.1%	1,684,660
Q2	May Jun	1,512,977 1,529,783	912,589	53.5%	312,775 316,803	18.6%	42,677 43,217	2.5%	291,441 283,395	16.6%	26,471 26,743	1.6%	119,765 124,037	7.1% 7.3%	1,686,372 1,706,783
Q2	Jul	1,529,783	909,929	53.5%	316,803	18.7%	43,217	2.5%	286,399	16.7%	26,743	1.6%	124,037	7.3% 7.4%	1,715,004
	Aug	1,577,264	940,432	53.5%	320,366	18.4%	44,651	2.5%	292,838	16.7%	27,046 26,847	1.5%	130,116	7.4%	1,713,004
Q3	Sep	1,577,264	916,957	53.0%	320,493	18.5%	44,051	2.5%	292,636	16.7%	26,630	1.5%	131,514	7.4%	1,728,621
Q3	Зер	1,345,535	910,937	JJ.U /0	320,793	10.5 /0	1 77,030	2.5 /0	200,970	10.7 /0	20,030	1.5 /0	131,314	7.070	1,720,021

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⁽²⁾ Industry funds under management includes money invested in the underlying funds in which funds of funds invest, but excludes money invested in funds of funds themselves (other then funds of overseas funds) to avoid double-counting.

⁽³⁾ These figures include double-counting of investments through FOFs - assets are counted first when invested in a FOF and then when FOF invests in other funds. This gives the best indicator available of the asset breakdown of investors' choices since the Investment Association cannot identify FOFs holdings of funds. Asset types (Equity, Fixed Income, etc) are defined in terms of the Investment Association sectors included. See Table 6 for a listing of the Investment Association sectors allocated to each asset class.

⁽⁴⁾ From March 2014, the FUM of mixed asset funds is reduced and the FUM of other funds is increased due to funds re-classified from the Investment Association Mixed Asset sectors to the Investment Association

⁽⁵⁾ Prior to January 2012 data is presented according to FUM in UK Domiciled funds.



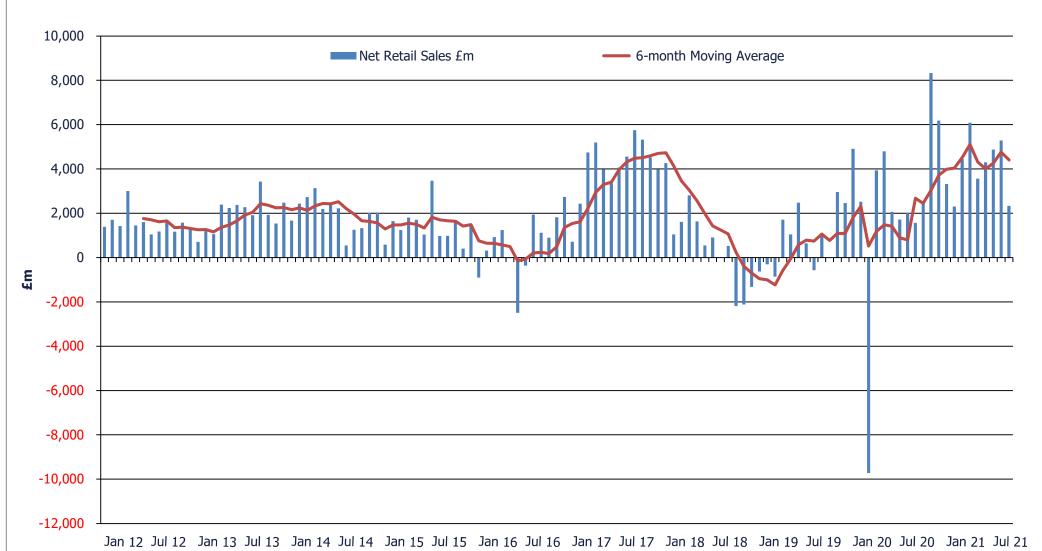
V	el	- S	al	es	£	m

		Total	Retail	Institutional	
2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020		23,545 29,408 25,919 37,186 22,596 15,950 66,710 -5,131 7,514 33,881	17,949 18,437 23,507 23,966 16,930 7,208 48,604 7,697 9,982 30,816	5,596 10,970 2,412 13,220 5,665 8,742 18,106 -12,828 -2,469 3,065	
2019 2020 2021	Q4 Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4 Q1 Q2 Q3	8,350 -4,163 14,913 7,524 15,607 4,698 14,100 13,204	5,398 -2,293 10,792 5,294 17,024 10,069 13,949 12,489	2,952 -1,869 4,121 2,230 -1,416 -5,370 151 714	
2020 Q4 2021	Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan	296 -5,888 10,491 11,004 1,524	1,569 2,520 8,325 6,178 3,322	-1,272 -8,409 2,166 4,826 -1,798	
Q1 Q2	Feb Mar Apr May Jun	115 3,059 6,623 2,905 4,572	2,302 4,445 6,089 3,561 4,298	-2,187 -1,386 533 -657 274	
Q3	Jul Aug Sep	8,057 5,024 122	4,877 5,283 2,328	3,180 -259 -2,206	

⁽¹⁾ Each month small revisions to figures may have been made since the previous press release. This reflects additional information received.
(2) All sales and repurchases of funds of funds are included. To avoid double counting, transactions between funds of funds and their underlying funds are excluded from January 2010.

⁽³⁾ Prior to January 2012 data is presented according to Net Sales for UK Domiciled funds.







				Net R	Retail Sales	£m				Net R	etail Sales of	Equity Fund	s by Region	£m	•
		Total	Equit	Fixed Income	Money Market	Mixed Asset	Propert	Other	Total	Asia	Europe	Glob	Јара	North Americ	UK
2011		17,949	2,204	4,620	22	9,184	530	1,390	2,720	-457	-1,050	3,306	737	2	182
2012		18,437	2,483	7,195	-644	5,277	368	3,758	3,249	665	-662	3,766	17	293	-830
2013		23,507	12,769	991	-320	6,824	1,668	1,575	12,076	908	1,585	2,960	1,079	1,272	4,271
2014		23,966	10,613	3,001	552	4,994	3,117	1,689	9,752	56	1,013	2,764	581	1,232	4,106
2015		16,930	7,196	-1,462	422	4,707	1,864	4,204	7,638	-1,038	3,839	940	1,247	603	2,047
2016		7,208	-8,824	4,408	2,857	6,083	-1,820	4,502	-7,711	-953	-3,546	2,908	-907	-350	-4,863
2017		48,604	9,596	16,113	3,345	14,063	-131	5,617	8,290	-5	2,899	4,910	1,791	1,329	-2,634
2018		7,697	796	-2,030	514	8,098	247	73	157	1,374	-1,313	2,510	1,224	1,224	-4,862
2019 2020		9,982 30,816	-2,888 10,410	6,705 7,964	1,220 3,002	7,297 9,075	-1,217 -291	-1,135 657	-2,403 6,591	143 1,614	-3,797 -405	1,785 6,079	-640 -429	1,341 2,520	-1,235 -2,788
2020		30,610	10,410	7,304	3,002	9,073	-291	037	0,391	1,014	-403	0,079	-423	2,320	-2,700
2019	Q4	5,398	2,934	2,004	-1,745	2,807	-282	-321	2,415	165	-424	190	104	976	1,404
2020	Q1	-2,293	-496	-4,770	2,814	582	157	-581	-995	-182	-380	-991	-354	100	811
	Q2	10,792	4,250	4,929	214	1,666	-83	-184	3,301	243	-606	2,326	-102	1,023	417
	Q3	5,294	-472	4,586	-878	1,618	17	423	-441	459	387	783	-209	102	-1,963
	Q4	17,024	7,129	3,219	852	5,208	-382	999	4,726	1,094	194	3,961	236	1,295	-2,053
2021	Q1	10,069	2,149	4,728	-1,696	3,465	-140	1,563	549	803	-838	3,570	-88	-1,300	-1,599
	Q2	13,949	6,183	3,223	-244	3,668	-240	1,359	4,562	375	274	3,766	341	412	-607
	Q3	12,489	3,954	2,206	2,704	2,164	120	1,341	2,847	-143	204	3,266	23	266	-770
	_	4.560	100		200	44=	10	40.6	202		40				
2020	Sep	1,569	-129	1,145 702	280	417	-18	-126 128	-203	-14	42	175 751	-145	69	-328
	Oct	2,520	438		262	1,154	-163	-	88	196	-187		-19	127	-781 420
04	Nov	8,325 6,178	4,137	1,188	538	2,357 1,697	-147 -73	250	3,074 1,565	688	244 136	1,748	156	665 503	-428 -845
Q4	Dec Jan	3,322	2,553 806	1,328 2,291	52 -893	719	-73 119	621 280	1,565 55	210 264	-189	1,461 763	98 72	-171	-845 -685
2021	Feb	2,302	235	1,404	-693 -486	838	-104	414	178	638	-169 -228	973	-74	-1/1 -104	-1,028
01	Mar	2,302 4,445	1,108	1,404	-486 -317	1,908	-104 -155	868	316	-99	-228 -421	1,834	-74 -86	-1,025	-1,028 114
Ąτ	Apr	6,089	2,855	1,033	-317 98	1,497	-133	409	2,361	-99 244	- 4 21 -74	1,054	-66 161	-1,023	49
	May	3,561	1,075	971	25	1,236	-184	438	599	59	101	735	73	206	-574
Q2	Jun	4,298	2,253	983	-367	935	-18	513	1,602	72	247	1,074	107	184	-374
Q2	Jul	4,877	1,665	1,011	506	889	-18	799	1,572	57	90	1,142	5	19	259
	Aug	5,283	1,305	575	1,587	910	23	883	791	-59	56	1,036	80	122	-445
Q3	Sep	2,328	984	620	610	365	90	-341	484	-140	58	1,088	-62	125	- 14 3 -584
QJ	3eh	2,320	דטכ	020	010	303	30	-7±T	דטד	-140	50	1,000	-02	143	-204

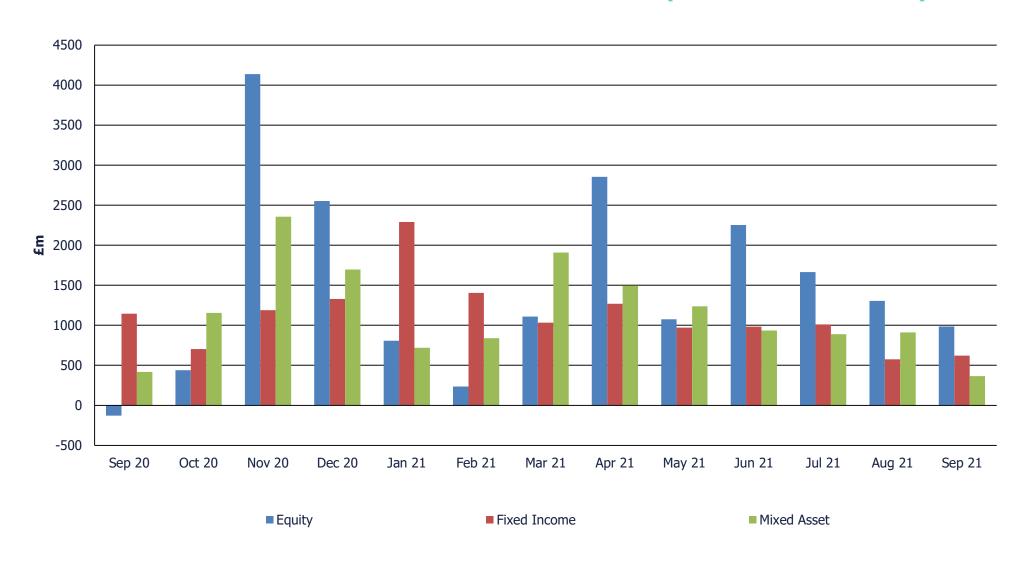
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⁽²⁾ All sales and repurchases of funds are included. To avoid double counting, transactions between funds of funds and their underlying funds are excluded from January 2010.

(3) The 'Other' Asset Class includes funds from the 'Targeted Absolute Return' and 'Volatility Managed' Sectors which, together, contribute to the overwhelming majority of the Net Retail Sales within the asset class.

(4) Regional Equities total does not match the Equity NRS total as Unclassified and Unallocated equity funds are not allocated a region.







Funds Under Management		Net Retail Sales		Net ISA Sales on Five Platforms	
IA Sector	£bn	IA Sector	£m	IA Sector	£m
Global	173.5	Global	955.0	Volatility Managed	54.3
UK All Companies	171.4	Short Term Money Market	501.8	Mixed Investment 40-85% Shares	42.5
North America	89.7	Volatility Managed	397.6	Global	35.2
Mixed Investment 40-85% Shares	88.9	£ Strategic Bond	235.9	£ Corporate Bond	14.0
£ Corporate Bond	70.1	Mixed Bond	198.7	UK Gilts	10.6
Europe Excluding UK	68.5	Flexible Investment	134.9	Global Inflation Linked Bond	6.2
Mixed Investment 20-60% Shares	57.4	Mixed Investment 20-60% Shares	103.3	Technology and Technology Innovation	5.4
Volatility Managed	51.8	Property Other	92.7	Property Other	4.4
Targeted Absolute Return	48.3	Technology and Technology Innovation	78.8	Global Emerging Markets Bond - Blended	4.3
UK Equity Income	44.4	North America	78.2	Flexible Investment	2.3
£ Strategic Bond	42.7	Financials and Financial Innovation	74.0	Corporate Bond	2.0
Asia Pacific Excluding Japan	37.4	Global Inflation Linked Bond	63.7	Standard Money Market	1.8
Global Emerging Markets	37.2	Corporate Bond	57.9	India/Indian Subcontinent	0.9
Flexible Investment	36.4	Mixed Investment 40-85% Shares	53.2	Short Term Money Market	0.2
Mixed Bond	36.2	North American Smaller Companies	47.1	High Yield Bond	0.0
Specialist	32.2	Healthcare	43.6	Global Equity Income	0.0
UK Gilts	26.3	European Smaller Companies	37.2	Global Emerging Markets Bond - Local Currenc	0.0
Japan	26.1	UK Index Linked Gilts	36.8	Europe Including UK	-0.1
Short Term Money Market	25.9	£ High Yield	27.5	Commodities and Natural Resources	-0.1
UK Smaller Companies	19.6	Europe Excluding UK	27.3 27.3	Latin America	-0.2
Corporate Bond	18.2	Government Bond	16.6		-0.4 -0.4
Global Equity Income	16.0	Global Emerging Markets	15.4	Japanese Smaller Companies Financials and Financial Innovation	-0.4 -0.7
Mixed Investment 0-35% Shares	14.5	Global Emerging Markets Bond - Local Currenc	14.2	Government Bond	-0.7
£ High Yield	13.3	Commodities and Natural Resources	5.9	North American Smaller Companies	-0.9
Property Other	12.4	Standard Money Market	2.0	Specialist Bond	-1.0
Specialist Bond	10.8	Latin America	1.4	Healthcare	-1.4
UK Direct Property	9.0	India/Indian Subcontinent	1.0	Mixed Bond	-1.6
Government Bond	8.6	Japanese Smaller Companies	-4.3	Asia Pacific Including Japan	-2.2
Technology and Technology Innovation	8.5	Global Emerging Markets Bond - Blended	-4.9	UK Index Linked Gilts	-3.8
UK Index Linked Gilts	7.4	Europe Including UK	-6.8	£ High Yield	-4.0
Infrastructure	6.5	High Yield Bond	-7.2	European Smaller Companies	-4.1
High Yield Bond	6.3	UK Direct Property	-10.4	£ Strategic Bond	-4.2
Global Inflation Linked Bond	5.9	Asia Pacific Including Japan	-11.4	Specialist	-6.0
North American Smaller Companies	5.5	UK Smaller Companies	-12.1	Japan	-6.8
Global Emerging Markets Bond - Local Currenc	4.3	Mixed Investment 0-35% Shares	-12.1	Global Emerging Markets Bond - Hard Currenc	-7.5
China/Greater China	4.2	Infrastructure	-12.3	Mixed Investment 0-35% Shares	-8.9
Healthcare	3.8	Global Equity Income	-16.1	Infrastructure	-9.3
India/Indian Subcontinent	3.1	UK Gilts	-25.2	UK Smaller Companies	-10.1
European Smaller Companies	3.1	China/Greater China	-34.1	Global Emerging Markets	-12.0
Global Emerging Markets Bond - Hard Currenc	2.9	Specialist	-54.0	China/Greater China	-13.0
Financials and Financial Innovation	2.4	Japan	-57.9	North America	-13.7
Commodities and Natural Resources	1.9	Global Emerging Markets Bond - Hard Currenc	-82.9	Targeted Absolute Return	-13.8
Europe Including UK	1.8	Asia Pacific Excluding Japan	-95.9	Europe Excluding UK	-20.0
Standard Money Market	1.5	Targeted Absolute Return	-103.4	Asia Pacific Excluding Japan	-21.9
Global Emerging Markets Bond - Blended	1.5	Specialist Bond	-175.4	UK Direct Property	-25.2
Japanese Smaller Companies	1.4	UK Equity Income	-230.8	Mixed Investment 20-60% Shares	-25.5
Asia Pacific Including Japan	1.2	£ Corporate Bond	-329.0	UK Equity Income	-28.1

Latin America	0.5	UK All Companies	-340.9	UK All Companies	-51.4
Total	1,360.7	Total	1,674.2	Total	-114.8

- (1) All sales and repurchases of funds of funds are included. To avoid double counting, transactions between funds of funds and their underlying funds are excluded.
- (2) Net ISA sales on five platforms relate to the five fund platforms that provide data to the Investment Association. These are AEGON, Fidelity, Hargreaves Lansdown, Quilter and Transact.
- (3) The sector rankings do not include the Investment Association Unclassified Sector, Unallocated funds (that have not chosen to be allocated to a sector) or funds held on fund platforms but not allocated to an Investment Association sector.





	Net Retail Sales £m												
IA Sector	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	Apr-21	May-21	Jun-21	Jul-21	Aug-21	Sep-21
Asia Pacific Excluding Japan	-29	43	449	107	156	510	-93	210	86	79	80	-13	-96
Asia Pacific Including Japan	-1	-3	14	6 97	-1	9	-1	0	-2	-12 5	-7	-8 -39	-11
China/Greater China Europe Excluding UK	16 40	156 -10	225 249	97	109 -180	120 -192	-6 -365	35 -85	-26 97	212	-16 66	-39 61	-34 27
Europe Including UK	12	-11	0	-3 42	0	-8 -28	-76	-5 17	-1	20	-2 26	12	-7 37
uropean Smaller Companies	-11	-165 0	-5 0	42 0	-9 0		20 0	17 0	4	15 0		-17	37 74
Financials and Financial Innovation	0 465	866	1,726	1,167	823	0 1,201	1,566	1,681	444	1,075	0 846	0 835	955
Global Emerging Markets	48	-81	206	221	83	-42	298	142	378	83	139	155	15
Global Equity Income Healthcare	-27 0	-40 0	-45 0	-48 0	-101 0	-22 0	78 0	-60 0	159 0	14 0	60 0	-53 0	-16 44
India/Indian Subcontinent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
lapan	-154	-38	147	95	29	-59	-110	148	108	111	-4	79	-58
Japanese Smaller Companies Latin America	8	20	10	3	43 0	-16 0	24	13 0	-35 0	-4 0	9	2	-4 1
North America	62	14	553	411	-246	-356	-1,090	-59	114	143	-58	90	78
North American Smaller Companies	7	113	113	92	74	252	66	82	92	41	76	32	47
Specialist Technology and Technology Innovation	-287 -25	-14 21	-93 -45	51 71	-7 -36	-4 -158	-60 -48	106 89	-109 -137	-112 13	67 30	56 43	-63 79
JK All Companies	6	-213	-393	-369	-319	-509	472	-62	-324	159	307	-354	-341
UK Equity Income	-215	-645	-106	-501	-399	-661	-575	-128	-375	-232	-44	-177	-231
UK Smaller Companies Unallocated	-120 97	76 392	72 1,030	25 773	33 741	142 351	217 784	239 548	124 492	-9 651	-4 535	87 543	-12 516
Unclassified Sector	-24	-42	33	215	11	-293	7	-54	-16	0	-442	-29	-18
Equity	-129	438	4,137	2,553	806	235	1,108	2,855	1,075	2,253	1,665	1,305	984
£ Corporate Bond	11	84	-131	396	268	155	-1,470	24	310	-25	204	-105	-329
£ High Yield	-114	-481	16	105	165	-97	33	24	37	69	209	3	28
£ Strategic Bond	64	-179	-149	215	171	246	255	229	-137	-208	8	68	236
Corporate Bond	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-263	51	144	-205	40	58
Global Bonds	934	793	911	-16	649	-982	-519	0	0	0	0	0	0
Global Emerging Markets Bond - Blended	8	11	11	7	29	17	35	12	13	-24	-4	-16	-5
Global Emerging Markets Bond - Hard Currer	-34	24	67	33	50	-111	-33	3	30	1	27	-24	-83
Global Emerging Markets Bond - Local Currer	-45	-67	180	79	321	-9	-232	-188	14	11	-133	32	14
Global Inflation Linked Bond Government Bond	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	94 244	112 22	219 26	41 125	53 19	64 17
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-2 44	-55	26 0	125 69	19 93	17 -7
High Yield Bond Mixed Bond	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-237 78	-55 -52	144	189	-6	199
Specialist	99	85	-202	18	32	-25	31	18	6	26	-50	-3	-5
Specialist Bond	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	120	155	-76	153	53	-175
UK Gilts	94	365	213	241	15	189	73	256	13	136	-55	28	-25
UK Index Linked Gilts	21	9	67	74	59	121	30	87	50	-9	24	-25	37
Unallocated	120	54	203	163	508	1,900	2,804	772	123	424	373	299	541
Unclassified Sector	-14	4	4	13	23	2	26	-3	280	126	37	64	58
Fixed Income	1,145	702	1,188	1,328	2,291	1,404	1,033	1,269	971	983	1,011	575	620
Short Term Money Market	-40	-347	406	130	-734	-500	-338	10	-86	-389	416	625	502
Standard Money Market	-24	7	-15	12	3	-7	-6	-8	-38	-42	7	51	2
Unallocated	109	519	-23	-64	16	16	88	-25	-36	17	103	875	-22
Unclassified Sector	235	83	170										
Money Markets				-26	-178	6	-60	121	186	46	-20	37	129
	280	262	538	-26 52	-1/8 - 893	- 486	-60 -317	121 98	186 25	- 367	-20 506		129 610
	280 -39											37	
Flexible Investment Mixed Investment 0-35% Shares	-39 76	262	107 268	52 67 308	-893 -48 73	-486 -106 30	- 317 49 55	98 52 21	25 29 30	- 367 58 49	506 25 52	37 1,587 62 -2	135 -12
Flexible Investment Mixed Investment 0-35% Shares Mixed Investment 20-60% Shares	-39 76 -148	9 207 1	107 268 579	67 308 -33	-893 -48 73 -18	-486 -106 30 -79	- 317 49 55 234	98 52 21 270	25 29 30 203	-367 58 49 83	506 25 52 136	37 1,587 62 -2 101	135 -12 103
Flexible Investment Mixed Investment 0-35% Shares Mixed Investment 20-60% Shares Mixed Investment 40-85% Shares	-39 76 -148 383	9 207 1 563	107 268 579 999	67 308 -33 838	-893 -48 73 -18 445	-486 -106 30 -79 468	-317 49 55 234 1,028	98 52 21 270 937	29 30 203 692	-367 58 49 83 910	25 52 136 648	37 1,587 62 -2 101 648	135 -12 103 53
Flexible Investment Mixed Investment 0-35% Shares Mixed Investment 20-60% Shares Mixed Investment 40-85% Shares Specialist	-39 76 -148 383 -7	9 207 1 563 -18	107 268 579 999 0	67 308 -33 838 -85	-893 -48 73 -18 445 -12	-486 -106 30 -79 468 -12	-317 49 55 234 1,028 3	98 52 21 270 937 4	29 30 203 692 0	-367 58 49 83 910 8	506 25 52 136 648 20	37 1,587 62 -2 101 648 14	135 -12 103 53
Flexible Investment Mixed Investment 0-35% Shares Mixed Investment 20-60% Shares Mixed Investment 40-85% Shares Specialist UK Equity and Bond Income	-39 76 -148 383 -7 -5	9 207 1 563 -18 -5	538 107 268 579 999 0 -7	67 308 -33 838 -85 14	-893 -48 73 -18 445 -12 -6	-486 -106 30 -79 468 -12 1	-317 49 55 234 1,028 3 -11	98 52 21 270 937 4 0	25 29 30 203 692 0	-367 58 49 83 910 8 0	506 25 52 136 648 20 0	37 1,587 62 -2 101 648 14 0	135 -12 103 53 4
Flexible Investment Mixed Investment 0-35% Shares Mixed Investment 20-60% Shares Mixed Investment 40-85% Shares Specialist UK Equity and Bond Income Unallocated	-39 76 -148 383 -7 -5 233	9 207 1 563 -18 -5 431	538 107 268 579 999 0 -7 472	67 308 -33 838 -85 14 680	-893 -48 73 -18 445 -12 -6 358	-486 -106 30 -79 468 -12 1 643	-317 49 55 234 1,028 3 -11 513	98 52 21 270 937 4 0 489	25 29 30 203 692 0 0 250	-367 58 49 83 910 8 0 29	506 25 52 136 648 20 0 14	37 1,587 62 -2 101 648 14 0 25	135 -12 103 53 4 0
Flexible Investment 0-35% Shares Mixed Investment 0-35% Shares Mixed Investment 20-60% Shares picked Investment 40-85% Shares pecalists JR Equity and Bond Income Jnallocated Jnallocated Jnclassified Sector	-39 76 -148 383 -7 -5	9 207 1 563 -18 -5	538 107 268 579 999 0 -7	67 308 -33 838 -85 14	-893 -48 73 -18 445 -12 -6	-486 -106 30 -79 468 -12 1	-317 49 55 234 1,028 3 -11	98 52 21 270 937 4 0	25 29 30 203 692 0	-367 58 49 83 910 8 0	506 25 52 136 648 20 0	37 1,587 62 -2 101 648 14 0	135 -12 103 53 4 0 17
Flexible Investment Mixed Investment 0-35% Shares Mixed Investment 20-60% Shares Mixed Investment 40-85% Shares Specialist UK Equity and Bond Income Unallocated Unclassified Sector Mixed Asset	-39 76 -148 383 -7 -5 233 -77 417	9 207 1 563 -18 -5 431 -32 1,154	538 107 268 579 999 0 -7 472 -60 2,357	67 308 -33 838 -85 14 680 -93 1,697	-893 -48 73 -18 445 -12 -6 358 -72 719	-486 -106 30 -79 468 -12 1 643 -106 838	-317 49 55 234 1,028 3 -11 513 37 1,908	98 52 21 270 937 4 0 489 -276 1,497	25 29 30 203 692 0 0 250 33 1,236	-367 58 49 83 910 8 0 29 -203 935	506 25 52 136 648 20 0 14 -8	37 1,587 62 -2 101 648 14 0 25 63 910	135 -12 103 53 4 0 17 65 365
Flexible Investment Mixed Investment 0-35% Shares Mixed Investment 20-60% Shares Mixed Investment 40-85% Shares Specialist UK Equity and Bond Income Unallocated Unclassified Sector Mixed Asset Property Other	-39 76 -148 383 -7 -5 233 -77 417	9 207 1 563 -18 -5 431 -32 1,154	538 107 268 579 999 0 -7 472 -60 2,357	52 67 308 -33 838 -85 14 680 -93 1,697	-893 -48 73 -18 445 -12 -6 358 -72 719	-486 -106 30 -79 468 -12 1 643 -106 838	-317 49 55 234 1,028 3 -11 513 37 1,908	98 52 21 270 937 4 0 489 -276 1,497	25 29 30 203 692 0 0 250 33 1,236	-367 58 49 83 910 8 0 29 -203 935	506 25 52 136 648 20 0 14 -8 889	37 1,587 62 -2 101 648 14 0 25 63 910	135 -12 103 53 4 0 17 65 365
Flexible Investment Mixed Investment 0-35% Shares Mixed Investment 20-60% Shares Mixed Investment 40-85% Shares Specialist Ux Equity and Bond Income Unallocated Unclassified Sector Mixed Asset Property Other UK Direct Property	-39 76 -148 383 -7 -5 233 -77 417	9 207 1 563 -18 -5 431 -32 1,154 -8 -154	538 107 268 579 999 0 -7 472 -60 2,357	52 67 308 -33 838 -85 14 680 -93 1,697	-893 -48 73 -18 445 -12 -6 358 -72 719	-486 -106 30 -79 468 -12 1 643 -106 838	-317 49 55 234 1,028 3 -11 513 37 1,908	98 52 21 270 937 4 0 489 -276 1,497	25 29 30 203 692 0 0 250 33 1,236	-367 58 49 83 910 8 0 29 -203 935	506 25 52 136 648 20 0 14 -8 889	37 1,587 62 -2 101 648 14 0 25 63 910	135 -12 103 53 4 0 17 65 365
Flexible Investment Mixed Investment 0-35% Shares Mixed Investment 20-60% Shares Mixed Investment 40-85% Shares Specialist UK Equity and Bond Income Unallocated Unclassified Sector Mixed Asset Property Other UK Direct Property Unallocated Unallocated Unallocated Unification Mixed Asset	-39 76 -148 383 -7 -5 233 -77 417	9 207 1 563 -18 -5 431 -32 1,154	538 107 268 579 999 0 -7 472 -60 2,357	52 67 308 -33 838 -85 14 680 -93 1,697	-893 -48 73 -18 445 -12 -6 358 -72 719	-486 -106 30 -79 468 -12 1 643 -106 838	-317 49 55 234 1,028 3 -11 513 37 1,908 -12 -81 6	98 52 21 270 937 4 0 489 -276 1,497	25 29 30 203 692 0 0 250 33 1,236	-367 58 49 83 910 8 0 29 -203 935 5 -28 5	506 25 52 136 648 20 0 14 -8 889	37 1,587 62 -2 101 648 14 0 25 63 910	610 135 -12 103 53 4 0 17 65 365
Flexible Investment Mixed Investment 0-35% Shares Mixed Investment 20-60% Shares Mixed Investment 40-85% Shares Specialist UK Equity and Bond Income Unallocated Unclassified Sector Mixed Asset Property Other UK Direct Property Unallocated Unalcasted Unalcasted Unclassified Sector	-39 76 -148 383 -7 -5 233 -77 417 25 -69 26	9 207 1 563 -18 -5 431 -32 1,154 -8 -154 -1	538 107 268 579 999 0 -7 472 -60 2,357 17 -166 2	52 67 308 -33 838 -85 14 680 -93 1,697 -6 -67 0	-893 -48 73 -18 445 -12 -6 358 -72 719	-486 -106 30 -79 468 -12 1 643 -106 838 -78 -176 -6	-317 49 55 234 1,028 3 -11 513 37 1,908	98 52 21 270 937 4 0 489 -276 1,497	25 29 30 203 692 0 0 250 33 1,236 3 -202 16	-367 58 49 83 910 8 0 29 -203 935	506 25 52 136 648 20 0 14 -8 889	37 1,587 62 -2 101 648 14 0 25 63 910 33 -28 18	610 135 -121 103 53 4 0 17 655 365
Flexible Investment Mixed Investment 0-35% Shares Mixed Investment 20-60% Shares Mixed Investment 40-85% Shares Specialist UK Equity and Bond Income Unallocated Unclassified Sector Mixed Asset Property Other UK Direct Property Unallocated Unclassified Sector Property Unallocated Unclassified Sector Property Unallocated Unclassified Sector Property	-39 76 -148 383 -7 -5 233 -77 417 25 -69 26 0	9 207 1 563 -18 -55 431 -32 1,154 -8 -154 -10 0 -163	538 107 268 579 999 0 -7 472 -60 2,357 17 -166 2 0 -147	52 67 308 -33 838 -85 14 680 -93 1,697 -6 6 -67 0 0	-893 -48 73 -18 445 -12 -6 358 -72 719 174 -87 32 0 119	-486 -106 30 -79 468 -12 1 643 -106 838 78 -176 -6 0 -104	-317 49 55 234 1,028 3 -11 513 37 1,908 -12 -81 6 -68 -155	98 52 21 270 937 4 0 489 -276 1,497 -16 -22 0 0 -38	25 29 30 203 692 0 0 250 33 1,236 3 -202 16 0 -184	-367 58 49 83 910 8 0 29 -203 935 5 -28 5 0 -18	506 25 52 136 648 20 0 14 -8 889 51 -42 0 0	37 1,587 62 -2 101 648 14 0 0 25 63 910 33 -28 18 0	610 1355 -12103 533 4 4 0 0 177 655 3655 933 -100 7 7 0 0
Flexible Investment Mixed Investment 0-35% Shares Mixed Investment 20-60% Shares Vibed Investment 40-85% Shares Specialist UK Equity and Bond Income Unallocated Unclassified Sector Mixed Asset Property Other UK Direct Property Unallocated Unclassified Sector Property Commodities and Natural Resources	-39 76 -148 383 -7 -5 233 -77 417 25 -69 26 0 -18	9 207 1 553 -18 -55 431 -32 1,154 -8 -154 -1 0 -163	107 268 579 999 0 -7 472 -60 2,357 17 -166 2 0 -147	52 67 308 -33 838 -85 14 680 -93 1,697 -6 -67 0 0 -73	-893 -48 73 -18 445 -12 -6 358 -72 719 174 -87 32 0 119	-486 -106 30 -79 468 -12 1 1 643 -106 838 -78 -176 -6 0 -104	-317 49 55 234 1,028 3 -11 513 37 1,908 -12 -81 6 6 68 -155	98 52 21 270 937 4 0 489 -276 1,497 -16 -22 0 0 -38	25 29 30 203 692 0 0 0 250 33 1,236 3 -202 16 0 0	-367 58 49 83 910 8 0 29 -203 935 5 -28 5 0 -18	506 25 52 136 648 20 0 14 -8 889 51 -42 0 0 8	37 1,587 62 -2 101 648 14 0 25 63 910 33 -28 18 8 0 23	610 135 -12 103 53 4 0 0 17 65 365 -10 7 0
Flexible Investment Mixed Investment 0-35% Shares Mixed Investment 20-60% Shares Mixed Investment 40-85% Shares Specialist UK Equity and Bond Income Unallocated Unclassified Sector Mixed Asset Property Other UK Direct Property Unallocated Unclassified Sector Property Commodities and Natural Resources Infrastructure	-39 76 -148 383 -7 -5 233 -77 417 25 -69 26 0 -18	9 207 1 563 -18 -5 431 -32 1,154 -8 8 -15 -10 0 0 0	538 107 268 579 999 0 7 472 -60 2,357 17 -166 2 0 -147 0	52 67 308 -33 838 -85 14 680 -93 1,697 -6 -67 0 0 -73	-893 -48 73 -18 445 -12 -6 -6 358 -72 719 174 -87 32 0 119 0	-486 -106 30 -79 468 -12 1 643 -106 838 -176 -6 0 -104	-317 49 55 234 1,028 1,028 1,03 3 -11 513 37 1,908 -12 -81 6 -68 -155	98 52 21 270 937 4 0 489 -276 1,497 -16 -22 0 0 -38	25 29 30 203 692 0 0 250 33 1,236 3 -202 16 0 -184	-367 58 49 83 910 8 0 0 29 -203 935 5 -28 5 0 -18	506 25 52 136 648 20 0 14 -8 889 51 -42 0 0 8	37 1,587 62 -2 101 648 14 0 25 63 910 33 -28 18 0 23	610 1355 -12 103 53 4 0 17 65 365 93 -10 90 6
Flexible Investment Mixed Investment 0-35% Shares Mixed Investment 20-60% Shares Mixed Investment 40-85% Shares Specialist UK Equity and Bond Income Unallocated Unclassified Sector Mixed Asset Property Other UK Direct Property Unallocated Unalocated Unclassified Sector Property Commodities and Natural Resources Infrastructure Specialist	-39 76 -148 383 -7 -5 233 -77 417 25 -69 0 -18	9 207 1 563 -18 -5 5431 -32 1,154 -1 0 -163 0 0 8	538 107 268 579 999 0 7 472 60 2,357 17 -166 2 0 -147	52 67 308 -33 838 -85 14 680 -93 1,697 -6 -67 0 0 -73	-893 -48 73 -18 445 -12 -6 6358 -72 719 174 -87 32 0 119	-486 -106 30 -79 468 -12 1 643 -106 838 -78 -176 -6 0 -104	-317 49 55 234 1,028 3 -11 513 37 1,908 -12 -81 6 6 -68 -155	98 52 21 270 937 4 0 489 -276 1,497 -16 -22 0 0 -38	25 29 30 203 692 0 0 250 33 1,236 3 -202 16 0 0	-367 58 49 83 910 8 0 0 29 -203 935 5 -28 5 0 -18	506 25 52 136 648 20 0 14 -8 889 51 -42 0 0 8	37 1,587 62 -2 101 648 14 0 25 63 910 33 -28 18 0 0 0 95	610 135 -121 103 53 4 0 17 655 365 -100 90 6 -12
Flexible Investment Mixed Investment 0-35% Shares Mixed Investment 20-60% Shares Mixed Investment 40-85% Shares Mixed Investment 40-85% Shares Specialist UK Equity and Bond Income Unallocated Unclassified Sector Mixed Asset Property Other UK Direct Property Unallocated Unclassified Sector Property Commodities and Natural Resources Infrastructure Specialist Targeted Absolute Return	-39 76 -148 383 -7 -5 -5 233 -77 417 -5 -69 26 0 -18	9 207 1 563 -18 -55 431 -32 1,154 -1 0 -163	538 107 268 579 999 0 7 472 -60 2,357 17 -166 2 0 -147 0 0 -41 -133	52 67 308 -33 838 -85 -14 680 -93 1,697 -6 -6 -77 0 0 -73	-893 -48 73 -18 445 -12 -6 358 -72 719 174 -87 32 0 119 0 0 73 -174	-486 -106 30 -79 468 -12 1 643 -106 838 -176 -6 0 -104	-317 49 55 234 1,028 3 -11 513 37 1,908 -12 -81 6 -68 -155	98 52 21 270 937 4 0 489 -276 1,497 -16 -22 0 0 -38	25 29 30 203 692 0 0 250 3 -202 16 0 -184 0 0 0 25 1,236	-367 58 49 83 910 8 8 8 0 29 935 5 28 5 0 -18	506 25 52 136 648 20 0 14 -8 889 51 -42 0 0 0 8	37 1,587 62 -2 101 648 14 0 25 63 910 33 -28 18 0 0 0 95 189	610 135 -12 103 53 4 0 17 65 365 93 -10 90 6 -12 9 9 -103
Flexible Investment Mixed Investment 0-35% Shares Mixed Investment 20-60% Shares Mixed Investment 40-85% Shares Specialist UK Equity and Bond Income Unallocated Unclassified Sector Mixed Asset Property Other UK Direct Property Unallocated Unclassified Sector Property Commodities and Natural Resources Infrastructure Specialist Iargeted Absolute Return Unallocated Unclassified Sector	-39 76 -148 383 -7 -5 5 233 -77 417 417 0 0 0 2 2-266 -61	9 207 1 563 -18 -5 431 -32 1,154 -8 -154 -1 0 -163	538 107 268 579 999 0 7 472 60 2,357 17 -166 2 0 -147 0 0 41 -133	52 67 308 -33 838 -85 14 680 -93 1,697 -6 -67 0 0 -73	-893 -48 73 -18 445 -12 -6 -6 358 -72 719 174 -87 32 0 119 0 0 73 -174 -50	-486 -106 -30 -79 -468 -12 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1	-317 49 55 234 1,028 3 -11 513 37 1,908 -12 -81 6 6 -68 -155	98 52 21 270 937 4 0 489 -276 1,497 -16 -22 0 0 -38	25 29 30 203 692 0 0 250 33 1,236 3 -202 16 0 0 -184 0	-367 58 49 83 910 8 0 0 29 -203 935 5 -28 5 0 -18	506 25 52 136 648 20 0 14 -8 889 51 -42 0 0 8	37 1,587 62 -2 101 648 14 0 25 63 910 33 -28 18 0 0 0 95	135 -12 103 53 4
Flexible Investment Mixed Investment 0-35% Shares Mixed Investment 0-35% Shares Mixed Investment 40-85% Shares Mixed Investment 40-85% Shares Specialist IX Equity and Bond Income Jinaliocated Jinaliocated Jinaliosated Jinalios	-39 76 -148 383 -7 -5 -5 233 -77 417 -5 -69 26 0 -18	9 207 1 563 -18 -55 431 -32 1,154 -1 0 -163	538 107 268 579 999 0 7 472 -60 2,357 17 -166 2 0 -147 0 0 -41 -133	52 67 308 -33 838 -85 14 680 -93 1,697 -6 -67 0 0 -73	-893 -48 73 -18 445 -12 -6 358 -72 719 174 -87 32 0 119 0 0 73 -174	-486 -106 30 -79 468 -12 1 643 -106 838 -176 -6 0 -104	-317 49 55 234 1,028 3 -11 513 37 1,908 -12 -81 6 -68 -155	98 52 21 270 937 4 0 0 489 -276 1,497 -16 -22 0 0 -38 0 0 23 -76 -61	25 29 30 203 692 0 0 250 3 -202 16 0 -184 0 0 0 25 1,236	-367 58 49 83 910 8 0 29 -203 935 5 -28 0 -18 0 0 164 -57 34	506 25 52 136 648 20 0 14 -8 889 51 -42 0 0 0 149 111 129	37 1,587 62 -2 101 648 14 0 0 25 63 910 33 -28 18 0 0 0 0 95 189 95 189	610 1355 -122 103 53 4 0 0 177 655 365 93 -100 90 6 -122 9 90 -103 -63 -63 -63 -63 -63 -63 -63 -6

Notes:
(1) All sales and repurchases of funds of funds are included. To avoid double counting, transactions between funds of funds and their underlying funds are excluded.
(2) The Specialist and Unclassified Sectors are split across asset classes and so have multiple entries in the above table.
(3) Unallocated funds have been grouped by asset class and included in the above table to provide a complete breakdown by asset class.



	Net Retail	Sales	Net Institut	cional Sales
	Best	Worst	Best	Worst
2011	Mixed Investment 20-60% Shares	UK All Companies	Global	UK Gilts
2012	£ Corporate Bond	UK All Companies	UK All Companies	Global
2013	Mixed Investment 20-60% Shares	£ Corporate Bond	Targeted Absolute Return	UK All Companies
2014 2015	UK Equity Income	UK All Companies	Targeted Absolute Return	£ Corporate Bond UK Gilts
2015	Targeted Absolute Return Targeted Absolute Return	UK All Companies UK All Companies	Targeted Absolute Return Targeted Absolute Return	UK All Companies
2017	£ Strategic Bond	UK All Companies	Targeted Absolute Return	Global
2017	Global	UK All Companies	Volatility Managed	Mixed Investment 40-85% Shares
2019	Global	Targeted Absolute Return	Short Term Money Market	Targeted Absolute Return
2020	Global	Targeted Absolute Return	Short Term Money Market	Targeted Absolute Return
2019 Q4	Volatility Managed	Short Term Money Market	Global Bonds	Targeted Absolute Return
2020 Q1	Short Term Money Market	Targeted Absolute Return	UK All Companies	Targeted Absolute Return
Q2	Global	Targeted Absolute Return	UK All Companies	Targeted Absolute Return
Q3	Global Bonds	Short Term Money Market	Global Bonds	Targeted Absolute Return
Q4	Global	UK Equity Income	Short Term Money Market	UK All Companies
2021 Q1	Global	North America	Global Bonds	Short Term Money Market
Q2	Global	UK Equity Income	Global Emerging Markets	Targeted Absolute Return
Q3	Global	UK Equity Income	Global Emerging Markets	Targeted Absolute Return
2020 Com	Clahal Banda	Tayantad Abashita Dahiyya	Chart Town Manay Madat	Tayastad Abashita Datum
2020 Sep Oct	Global Bonds Global	Targeted Absolute Return	Short Term Money Market	Targeted Absolute Return
Nov	Global	UK Equity Income UK All Companies	£ High Yield Short Term Money Market	UK All Companies Global
	Global	UK Equity Income	Short Term Money Market Short Term Money Market	UK All Companies
Q4 Dec 2021 Jan	Global	Short Term Money Market	Global Bonds	Short Term Money Market
Feb	Global	Global Bonds	North America	Short Term Money Market
Q1 Mar	Global	£ Corporate Bond	Global Emerging Markets	Targeted Absolute Return
QI Mar Apr	Global	Corporate Bond	Global Emerging Markets Global Emerging Markets	Short Term Money Market
May	Mixed Investment 40-85% Shares	UK Equity Income	Asia Pacific Excluding Japan	Targeted Absolute Return
Q2 Jun	Global	Short Term Money Market	Short Term Money Market	Targeted Absolute Return
Q2 Jul	Global	Corporate Bond	Short Term Money Market	UK All Companies
Aug	Global	UK All Companies	Mixed Bond	Targeted Absolute Return
Q3 Sep	Global	UK All Companies	Global Emerging Markets	Short Term Money Market
Q3 Seh	GIUDAI	OK All Companies	Giobai Efficiging Markets	Short reith money market

⁽¹⁾ All sales and repurchases of funds of funds are included. To avoid double counting, transactions between funds of funds and their underlying funds are excluded. (2) The sector rankings do not include the 'Unclassified sector'. These are funds which have chosen not to be classified.



					Post continue		(Gross R	etail Sales £m				Out UIV			
		Total	Direct	% of Total	Execution only Intermediaries	% of Total	Trustees and Custodians	% of Total	Discretionary Manager	% of Total	UK fund platforms	% of Total	Other UK Intermediaries including IFAs	% of Total	Non-UK Intermediaries	% of Total
2011		128,094	24,425	19.1	_	0.0	_	0.0	_	0.0	43,786	34.2	47,881	37.4	12,003	9.4
2012		124,756	22,090	17.7	438	0.4	3,695	3.0	15,452	12.4	48,028	38.5	27,729	22.2	7,324	5.9
2013		155,804	21,545	13.8	552	0.4	4,391	2.8	22,461	14.4	67,492	43.3	30,084	19.3	9,278	6.0
2014		171,128	19,489	11.4	839	0.5	4,632	2.7	19,500	11.4	85,811	50.1	31,628	18.5	9,228	5.4
2015		180,397	20,699	11.5	1,085	0.6	3,899	2.2	19,357	10.7	81,671	45.3	43,558	24.1	10,128	5.6
2016		188,053	17,991	9.6	1,080	0.6	3,897	2.1	23,417	12.5	87,286	46.4	44,266	23.5	10,118	5.4
2017		246,761	18,017	7.3	1,058	0.4	6,022	2.4	30,777	12.5	107,744	43.7	66,522	27.0	16,621	6.7
2018		242,339	20,090	8.3	1,316	0.5	6,734	2.8	28,029	11.6	107,989	44.6	60,328	24.9	17,852	7.4
2019		257,369	18,481	7.2	964	0.4	-	0.0	23,010	8.9	126,604	49.2	68,591	26.7	19,719	7.7
2020		318,619	20,791	6.5	1,219	0.4	-	0.0	27,620	8.7	152,213	47.8	86,194	27.1	30,582	9.6
2019	Q4	73,346	4,584	6.2	266	0.4	_	0.0	5,138	7.0	33,411	45.6	23,950	32.7	5,998	8.2
2020	Q1	83,504	6,315	7.6	348	0.4	-	0.0	6,212	7.4	38,637	46.3	24,220	29.0	7,771	9.3
	Q2	77,297	5,120	6.6	356	0.5	-	0.0	7,380	9.5	37,244	48.2	19,888	25.7	7,310	9.5
	Q3	68,266	3,826	5.6	252	0.4	-	0.0	6,270	9.2	32,797	48.0	17,782	26.0	7,340	10.8
	Q4	89,552	5,530	6.2	264	0.3	-	0.0	7,758	8.7	43,535	48.6	24,304	27.1	8,161	9.1
2021	Q1	99,101	6,010	6.1	400	0.4	-	0.0	8,374	8.5	47,269	47.7	23,885	24.1	13,163	13.3
	Q2	91,030	4,895	5.4	502	0.6	-	0.0	6,330	7.0	46,074	50.6	22,393	24.6	10,836	11.9
	Q3	76,523	2,851	3.7	458	0.6	-	0.0	6,507	8.5	38,540	50.4	20,356	26.6	7,810	10.2
2020	Sep	23,524	1,288	5.5	79	0.3	_	0.0	1,865	7.9	11,117	47.3	6,772	28.8	2,402	10.2
	Oct	26,164	1,289	4.9	82	0.3	-	0.0	2,249	8.6	13,489	51.6	6,431	24.6	2,623	10.0
	Nov	32,313	2,240	6.9	92	0.3	-	0.0	3,424	10.6	15,071	46.6	8,858	27.4	2,627	8.1
Q4	Dec	31,074	2,001	6.4	90	0.3	-	0.0	2,085	6.7	14,975	48.2	9,014	29.0	2,910	9.4
2021	Jan	27,492	1,897	6.9	115	0.4	-	0.0	2,239	8.1	12,910	47.0	7,626	27.7	2,704	9.8
	Feb	31,535	1,826	5.8	124	0.4	-	0.0	2,731	8.7	15,194	48.2	6,946	22.0	4,713	14.9
Q1	Mar	40,074	2,286	5.7	161	0.4	-	0.0	3,404	8.5	19,165	47.8	9,313	23.2	5,745	14.3
	Apr	34,144	2,163	6.3	250	0.7	-	0.0	2,273	6.7	17,190	50.3	7,897	23.1	4,372	12.8
	May	28,633	1,597	5.6	148	0.5	-	0.0	2,265	7.9	14,448	50.5	7,170	25.0	3,004	10.5
Q2	Jun	28,252	1,135	4.0	104	0.4	-	0.0	1,792	6.3	14,436	51.1	7,327	25.9	3,459	12.2
	Jul	26,105	791	3.0	156	0.6	-	0.0	1,953	7.5	13,756	52.7	6,651	25.5	2,797	10.7
	Aug	23,829	1,017	4.3	130	0.5	-	0.0	1,918	8.1	11,567	48.5	6,656	27.9	2,540	10.7
Q3	Sep	26,589	1,043	3.9	173	0.6	-	0.0	2,636	9.9	13,217	49.7	7,049	26.5	2,472	9.3

 Direct includes sales through a sales force or tied agents and private client sales of own funds.
 Transactions made through insurance companies (whether in-house or third party) are not included here as they are counted as institutional.
 All sales and repurchases of funds of funds are included. To avoid double counting, transactions between funds of funds and their underlying funds are excluded.
 Sales and re-purchases reported here differ from those in Table 11 as the figures in Table 11 cover five of the largest platforms whereas the figures in this table cover all platforms. There are also differences in reporting between platforms and fund companies.



					Ne	t Retail Sales £m			
		Total	Direct	Execution only intermediaries	Trustees and Custodians	Discretionary Manager	UK fund platforms	Other UK Intermediaries including IFAs	Non-UK Intermediaries
2011		21,078	3,307	-	-	-	11,541	6,954	-724
2012		18,437	273	199	921	3,742	11,528	707	1,066
2013		23,507	598	79	558	3,597	15,992	1,529	1,154
2014		23,966	-625	107	-366	2,017	18,770	3,370	693
2015		16,930	-2,146	274	180	2,844	14,825	-752	1,704
2016		7,208	-3,108	-74	-580	692	7,561	3,373	-656
2017		48,604	-687	29	1,228	4,871	23,746	15,693	3,724
2018		7,697	-2,573	-120	-896	-581	12,889	241	-1,263
2019		9,982	-3,280	119	-	-1,124	10,851	2,969	449
2020		30,816	-1,194	279	-	-1,420	16,275	15,225	1,651
		F 200	20	62		604	2.662	022	4 204
2019	Q4	5,398	-38	63	-	-604	3,662	923	1,391
2020	Q1	-2,293	-1,602	82	-	-2,510	40	2,275	-579
	Q2	10,792	402	61	-	598	5,568	3,206	956
	Q3	5,294	-166	72	-	36	3,170	2,090	92
	Q4	17,024	172	64	-	456	7,497	7,653	1,181
2021	Q1	10,069	-1,854	103	-	-2,030	7,940	2,453	3,458
	Q2	13,949	-951	163	-	-601	9,521	3,527	2,289
	Q3	12,489	-1,711	282	-	586	6,349	6,284	699
2020	Sep	1,569	-49	22	-	59	1,072	738	-274
	Oct	2,520	-197	8	_	-4	1,444	864	406
	Nov	8,325	524	23	-	1,086	2,695	3,646	350
Q4	Dec	6,178	-155	33	-	-626	3,359	3,143	424
2021	Jan	3,322	226	16	-	75	2,059	536	410
	Feb	2,302	-218	15	-	-1,455	2,210	366	1,383
Q1	Mar	4,445	-1,863	71	-	-651	3,671	1,551	1,664
	Apr	6,089	72	138	_	-331	4,672	599	939
	May	3,561	-597	-8	_	248	2,471	1,157	290
Q2	Jun	4,298	-425	33	-	-519	2,378	1,771	1,059
	Jul	4,877	-573	106	_	274	2,890	1,672	509
	Aug	5,283	-304	64	_	-6	2,152	2,797	581
Q3	Sep	2,328	-834	112	-	318	1,307	1,816	-391
ą3	2-6	=,0=0	33 1				2,00.	2,020	

Direct includes sales through a sales force or tied agents. Also private client sales of own funds.
 Transactions made through insurance companies (whether in-house or third party) are not included here as they are counted as institutional.
 All sales and repurchases of funds of funds are included. To avoid double counting, transactions between funds of funds and their underlying funds are excluded.
 Sales and re-purchases reported here differ from those in Table 11 as the figures in Table 11 cover five of the largest platforms whereas the figures in this table cover all platforms. There are also differences in reporting between platforms and fund companies.

TABLE 11: FIVE FUND PLATFORMS¹ - FUNDS UNDER MANAGEMENT AND NET SALES BY PRODUCT (UK INVESTORS)

		Funds Under Management by Product £m					Net Sales by Product £m				
		Total	ISAs	Insurance Bonds	Personal Pensions	Unwrapped	Total	ISAs	Insurance Bonds	Personal Pensions	Unwrapped
2011		109,041	42,256	8,396	23,246	35,143	7,974	2,757	196	1,789	3,231
2012		131,746	49,135	8,623	27,260	46,728	7,754	2,194	15	2,405	3,141
2013		163,614	58,713	9,241	33,495	62,164	10,893	3,315	-137	2,408	5,307
2014		182,752	64,555	9,348	39,188	69,661	12,283	3,904	-60	3,951	4,488
2015		200,151	69,778	9,226	45,549	75,599	12,872	3,563	-15	5,593	3,731
2016		226,466	78,008	9,759	55,639	83,059	4,281	1,356	-236	4,351	-1,190
2017		260,855	88,165	10,344	70,799	91,547	15,318	3,466	-115	8,863	3,104
2018		255,499	82,289	8,155	79,733	85,322	9,040	1,568	-62	6,746	789
2019		297,545	93,485	10,189	99,208	94,663	797	14	366	4,574	-4,157
2020		316,875	97,891	9,174	111,476	98,334	6,335	912	735	4,749	-62
2019	04	207 545	02.405	10.100	00.200	04.663	-395	224	211	1 121	1 412
	Q4	297,545	93,485	10,189	99,208	94,663		-324	211	1,131	-1,413
2020	Q1	243,650	76,724	7,518	79,736	79,671	-1,546	-522	-353	378	-1,049
	Q2	284,072	88,336	8,399	94,725	92,613	3,406	1,250	354	1,715	88
	Q3	291,944	89,812	8,502	100,965	92,665	890	-148	142	787	109
	Q4	316,875	97,891	9,174	111,476	98,334	3,584	332	593	1,870	790
2021	Q1	323,443	100,305	9,300	114,829	99,009	3,269	1,342	38	1,577	311
	Q2	345,487	107,621	9,796	122,022	106,048	4,106	2,281	112	1,338	375
	Q3	356,044	116,588	10,294	120,451	108,711	2,467	335	104	1,430	598
		201.011	00.010	0.500	100.055	00.665	0.4		4-		404
2020	Sep	291,944	89,812	8,502	100,965	92,665	-91	-54	-47	114	-104
	Oct	286,911	88,095	8,396	99,483	90,937	486	-104	152	346	92
	Nov	307,310	94,861	8,869	107,808	95,771	1,612	179	238	780	414
Q4	Dec	316,875	97,891	9,174	111,476	98,334	1,486	257	202	743	283
2021	Jan	316,233	97,637	9,104	111,787	97,706	654	158	-28	314	210
	Feb	318,596	98,027	9,133	113,340	98,095	936	344	22	432	138
Q1	Mar	323,443	100,305	9,300	114,829	99,009	1,679	840	45	830	-36
	Apr	338,103	105,180	9,598	119,280	104,045	2,180	1,434	56	715	-25
	May	339,107	105,627	9,609	119,643	104,228	1,150	537	18	410	185
Q2	Jun	345,487	107,621	9,796	122,022	106,048	776	309	37	213	216
	Jul	347,327	111,648	10,204	118,278	107,197	1,312	299	56	721	236
	Aug	356,474	114,495	10,416	121,432	110,131	766	117	28	428	193
Q3	Sep	356,044	116,588	10,294	120,451	108,711	389	-82	20	282	169

⁽¹⁾ Figures are based on information provided to the Investment Association by five fund platforms - AEGON, Fidelity, Hargreaves Lansdown, Quilter and Transact. These five platforms accounted for 72% of fund manager gross sales through all fund platforms in 2014. Figures for Hargreaves Lansdown for July to September 2021 are the Investment Association estimates.

⁽²⁾ Figures are for Authorised Investment Funds including include Funds of Funds. Investment trusts and ETFs are not included.

⁽³⁾ Figures in this table include a small number of funds - estimated at 7.8% of platform funds under administration at end September 2021 - not included in IA fund statistics because no data is received from fund companies.

⁽⁴⁾ Figures for 2008 and 2009 include some Investment Association estimates where full figures were not available for all participating platforms.

⁽⁵⁾ Data is presented on a UK domicile basis.





		Funds U	nder Management at End of Pe	riod £m	Net Sales During Period £m			
		Fund Companies ¹	Five Fund Platforms ²	Total market based on HMRC data ³	Fund Companies ¹	Five Fund Platforms ²	Total of Fund Companies and Five Fund Platforms	
201	1	63,879	45,224	142,359	-4	2,366	2,362	
2012/13 T		69,462	53,181	168,228	-1,080	2,335	1,255	
2013/14 T		72,818	60,452	180,698	-1,317	3,490	2,173	
2014/15 T		75,319	69,062	179,575	-1,221	3,779	2,558	
2015/16 T		67,626	69,388	200,237	-1,576	3,099	1,522	
016/17 T		69,229	81,086	237,718	-3,157	1,827	-1,330	
017/18 T		70,645	85,195	252,350	-2,142	3,458	1,316	
2018/19 T 2019/20 T		71,907	89,879 77,823	221,550	-2,748	806 -601	-1,942	
2019/20 1 2020/21 T		59,855 77,060	100,606	214,365	-2,471 -1,143	-601 2,827	-3,072 1,641	
2020/21 1	ax real	77,060	100,000	I_	-1,143	2,627	1,041	
2019	Q4	75,684	93,485		-567	-324	-892	
2020	Q1	61,376	76,724		-662	-522	-1,184	
	Q2	69,707	88,336		-38	1,250	1,212	
	Q3	69,475	89,812		-447	-148	-595	
	Q4	75,134	97,891		-392	332	-60	
2021	Q1	76,894	100,305		-258	1,342	1,084	
	Q2	81,202	107,621		-229	2,281	2,052	
	Q3	78,300	116,588		-343	335	-8	
2020	0	60.475	00.012	ı	177	E4	221	
2020	Sep Oct	69,475	89,812		-177 -159	-54 -104	-231 -263	
	Nov	67,922 73,549	88,095 94,861		-138	179	-203 41	
Q4	Dec	75,134	97,891		-136 -96	257	162	
2021	Jan	74,594	97,691		-109	158	49	
2021	Feb	74,959	98,027		-109	344	238	
01	Mar	76,894	100,305		-107 -42	840	798	
4.	Apr	80,079	105,180		10	1,434	1,444	
	May	80,434	105,627		-76	537	461	
Q2	Jun	81,202	107,621		-163	309	146	
٧-	Jul	81,236	111,648		-104	299	195	
	Aug	82,931	114,495		-117	117	1	
Q3	Sep	78,300	116,588		-122	-82	-204	
42	Сер	70,500	110,500		122	02	201	

⁽¹⁾ Funds under management figures for fund companies and fund platforms for the end of the tax year include a market value adjustment from 31st March to 5th April.

⁽²⁾ Figures are based on information the five fund platforms that provide data to the Investment Association. These are AEGON, Fidelity, Hargreaves Lansdown, Quilter and Transact. These five platforms accounted for 72% of gross sales through all fund platforms in 2014. Figures for Hargreaves Lansdown for July to September 2021 are IA estimates.

⁽³⁾ Figures are HMRC statistics for stock and share ISAs invested in funds at the end of each tax year.

TABLE 13: FUND OF FUNDS - FUNDS UNDER MANAGEMENT AND NET RETAIL SALES



			Funds Under Management at End of Period £m						Net Retail Sales During Period £m		
		Total FOFs	% of Industry Total	Invested Internally	% of Total FOFs	Invested Externally	% of Total FOFs	Total FOFs	Invested Internally	Invested Externally	
2011		62,848	10.9	31,382	49.9	31,466	50.1	6,129	2,812	3,317	
2012		74,895	10.6	38,519	51.4	36,376	48.6	4,311	2,441	1,870	
2013		87,952	10.7	45,091	51.3	42,861	48.7	4,243	1,417	2,826	
2014		97,788	11.0	50,180	51.3	47,608	48.7	2,938	[′] 724	2,214	
2015		107,683	11.6	54,503	50.6	53,180	49.4	4,935	1,994	2,941	
2016		126,863	11.9	65,999	52.0	60,864	48.0	2,993	2,426	567	
2017		152,591	12.4	79,898	52.4	72,693	47.6	9,838	5,217	4,622	
2018		147,701	12.8	74,774	50.6	72,927	49.4	5,918	3,040	2,878	
2019		169,219	12.8	85,307	50.4	83,912	49.6	6,299	5,673	625	
2020		180,107	12.5	94,036	52.2	86,071	47.8	5,377	6,264	-888	
2019	04	160.210	12.0	J 05 207	50.4	L 02.012	40.6	II 2.607	2.426	171	
	Q4	169,219	12.8	85,307		83,912	49.6	2,607	2,436	171	
2020	Q1	148,067	13.0	76,627	51.8	71,440	48.2	1,063	1,068	-5	
	Q2	164,474	12.7	84,915	51.6	79,559	48.4	1,554	1,466	88	
	Q3	166,936	12.6	87,475	52.4	79,462	47.6	836	1,452	-615	
	Q4	180,107	12.5	94,036	52.2	86,071	47.8	1,923	2,280	-356	
2021	Q1	180,271	12.3	92,754	51.5	87,518	48.5	2,876	2,305	571	
	Q2	189,522	12.4	97,866	51.6	91,656	48.4	2,913	2,381	532	
	Q3	191,196	12.3	99,072	51.8	92,124	48.2	1,376	1,219	157	
2020		100.000	12.6	l 03.435	F2 4	J 70.463	47.6	II 105	200	204	
2020	Sep	166,936	12.6	87,475	52.4	79,462	47.6	185	389	-204	
	Oct	165,010	12.7	86,885	52.7	78,126	47.3	332	603	-271	
	Nov	174,422	12.4	91,471	52.4	82,951	47.6	766	778	-11	
Q4	Dec	180,107	12.5	94,036	52.2	86,071	47.8	825	899	-74	
2021	Jan	179,915	12.5	93,875	52.2	86,040	47.8	1,006	548	458	
	Feb	179,923	12.5	93,540	52.0	86,384	48.0	634	587	48	
Q1	Mar	180,271	12.3	92,754	51.5	87,518	48.5	1,235	1,171	65	
	Apr	185,639	12.3	95,453	51.4	90,186	48.6	1,220	919	301	
	May	185,819	12.3	95,651	51.5	90,168	48.5	820	655	165	
Q2	Jun	189,522	12.4	97,866	51.6	91,656	48.4	873	808	66	
	Jul	190,458	12.4	98,751	51.8	91,708	48.2	687	597	90	
	Aug	193,826	12.3	100,972	52.1	92,855	47.9	626	556	70	
Q3	Sep	191,196	12.3	99,072	51.8	92,124	48.2	62	66	-4	

⁽¹⁾ Each month small revisions to figures may have been made since the previous press release. This reflects additional information received.
(2) Invested internally and invested externally distinguishes between funds of funds mainly invested in fund group's own funds and funds of funds mainly invested in other groups' funds.





			Funds Under Mai	Net Retail Sales £m			
		Tracker Funds	% of Industry Total	Responsible Investments	% of Industry Total	Tracker Funds	Responsible Investments
2011		43,005	6.9	1 -	_	2,497	_
2012		59,241	8.4	_	_	3,454	_
2013		74,988	9.1	_	-	6,788	-
2014		93,886	10.5	-	-	5,723	-
2015		105,215	11.3	-	-	6,709	-
2016		139,712	13.1	-	-	4,708	-
2017		181,195	14.7	-	-	10,789	-
2018		182,192	15.8	-	-	8,990	-
2019		231,426	17.5	.		18,103	
2020		256,831	17.8	55,469	3.9	18,393	11,693
2010		224 426	47.5	1	II	5.005	
2019	Q4	231,426	17.5	-	-	6,086	-
2020	Q1	199,719	17.6	31,223	2.7	4,159	1,381
	Q2	238,427	18.4	39,879	3.1	4,751	2,839
	Q3	241,537	18.2	45,568	3.4	3,900	3,681
	Q4	256,831	17.8	55,469	3.9	5,583	3,792
2021	Q1	259,363	17.7	66,792	4.6	3,615	2,693
	Q2	277,843	18.2	78,315	5.1	6,591	4,170
	Q3	284,927	18.4	85,161	5.5	3,999	4,347
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2020	Sep	241,537	18.2	45,568	3.4	1,223	1,487
	Oct	230,722	17.7	46,961	3.6	1,695	1,523
	Nov	250,951	17.9	52,088	3.7	2,962	1,191
Q4	Dec	256,831	17.8	55,469	3.9	926	1,078
2021	Jan	257,458	17.9	58,328	4.1	1,996	1,239
	Feb	251,160	17.5	62,077	4.3	993	-195
Q1	Mar	259,363	17.7	66,792	4.6	626	1,649
	Apr	268,972	17.8	72,288	4.8	2,862	1,625
	May	270,979	17.9	73,645	4.9	1,519	1,307
Q2	Jun	277,843	18.2	78,315	5.1	2,211	1,237
	Jul	280,080	18.2	80,676	5.2	1,673	1,383
	Aug	287,767	18.2	85,467	5.4	1,283	1,328
Q3	Sep	284,927	18.4	85,161	5.5	1,043	1,635

⁽¹⁾ Each month small revisions to figures may have been made since the previous press release. This reflects additional information received.

⁽²⁾ IA data on responsible investments has been collected using the IA's Responsible Investment Framework. Responsible investment incorporates firm-level and fund-level components. The data presented here is at the fund level where funds are pursuing one or more of the following responsible investment approaches and this approach is referenced in the fund documentation: exclusions; sustainability focus; impact investing.

⁽³⁾ Tracker funds aim to mirror the progress of stock market index, e.g. the FTSE 100, by buying and selling shares in the same productions are represented on the index. These are also sometimes called index (tracker) funds or passive managed funds.

⁽⁴⁾ Funds under management in tracker and responsible investment funds include money invested in tracker and responsible investment by funds of funds that are themselves tracker and responsible investment funds, but exclude money invested in these funds of funds themselves (other than funds of overseas funds) to avoid double-counting. Retail sales figures include sales of tracker and responsible investment funds of funds.